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# ATLAS

TO

## THE MEMOIRS

OF

# JOHN DUKE OF MARLBOROUGH;

CONTAINING

ARMORIAL BEARINGS, FACSIMILES, MAPS,

AND

MILITARY PLANS.

LONDON:

PRINTED FOR LONGMAN, HURST, REES, ORME, AND BROWN, PATERNOSTER-ROW.

1820.



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#### ATLAS.

### Order of Arrangement for the Plates and References.

THE larger plates, with the military maps and plans, being on too great a scale to fold in this octavo edition, are arranged in this Atlas, in the following order:

1. Arms of His Grace George Spencer Churchill, Duke of Marlborough, referring to the dedication, vol. i.

2. Quarterings, crest and supporters of John, first Duke of Marlborough, referred to in

the Genealogical Account of the Churchill Family, vol. i.

3. Fac Simile of the draught of a letter, from John Duke of Marlborough to Lord Godolphin, without date, but written from the Hague, in 1705, beginning, "I came hither this day."

4. Fac Similes of the hand-writing of King William and Queen Anne.

5. Outline map of the theatre of war, in 1702, 1703, and 1705.

6. Map of the operations in Germany in 1704, before and after the battle of Blenheim, referring to chapters 22-27, vol. i. and ii.

7. Plan of the attack on the Schellenberg, chap. 23, vol. i.
8. References to the plan of the battle of Blenheim, chap 26, vol. i.

Plan of the battle of Blenheim, chap. 26, vol. i.

Map exhibiting the operations on the Moselle in 1705, chap. 34, vol. ii. 10. 11. Plan of the attack on the French lines in Brabant, in 1705, chap. 36, vol. ii.

Map of the Principality of Mindelheim, chap. 43, vol. ii.

Arms borne by the Duke of Marlborough, as Prince of Mindelheim, ibid. 13. 14.

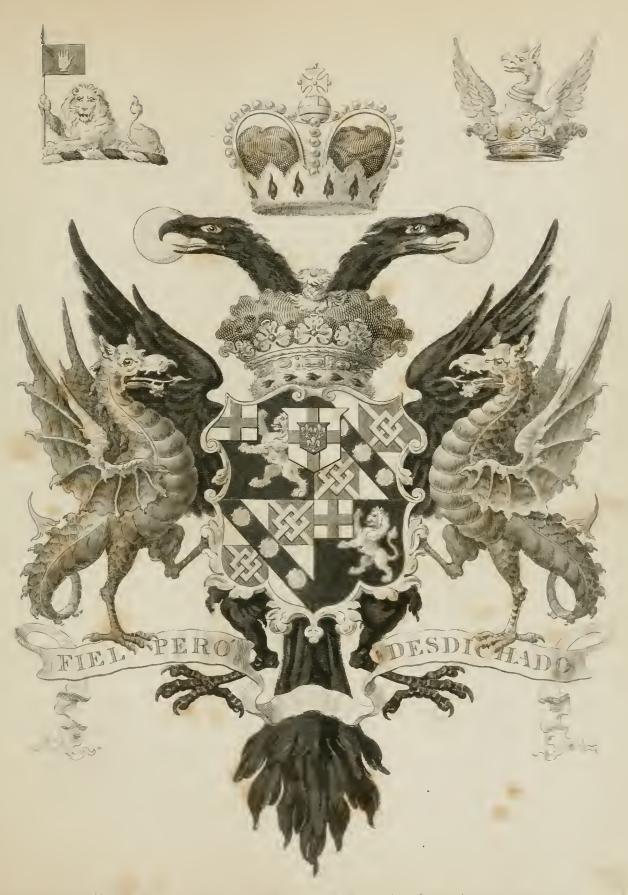
Plan of the battle of Ramilies, 1706, chap. 45, vol. ii.

- Map for the siege of Ostend in 1706, and the affair of Wynendale in 1708, chap. 46, 15. vol. ii. and 73. vol. iv.
- 16. Outline of a Map for the campaign of 1707, and part of 1708, chap. 56.—72, vol iii. and iv.
- 17. Plan of the battle of Oudenard, in 1708, chap. 69, vol iv. 18. Map for the siege of Lille, in 1708, chap. 70, vol. iv.
- 19. Map of the operations of the Confederate armies, from the 4th to the 11th of September, 1769, chap. 81, vol. v.

20. References to the plan of the battle of Malplaquet, chap. 82, vol. v.

Plan of the battle of Malplaquet, chap. 82, vol. v.

22. Operations of the campaign of 1711, chap. 102, 103, and 104, vol. vi.



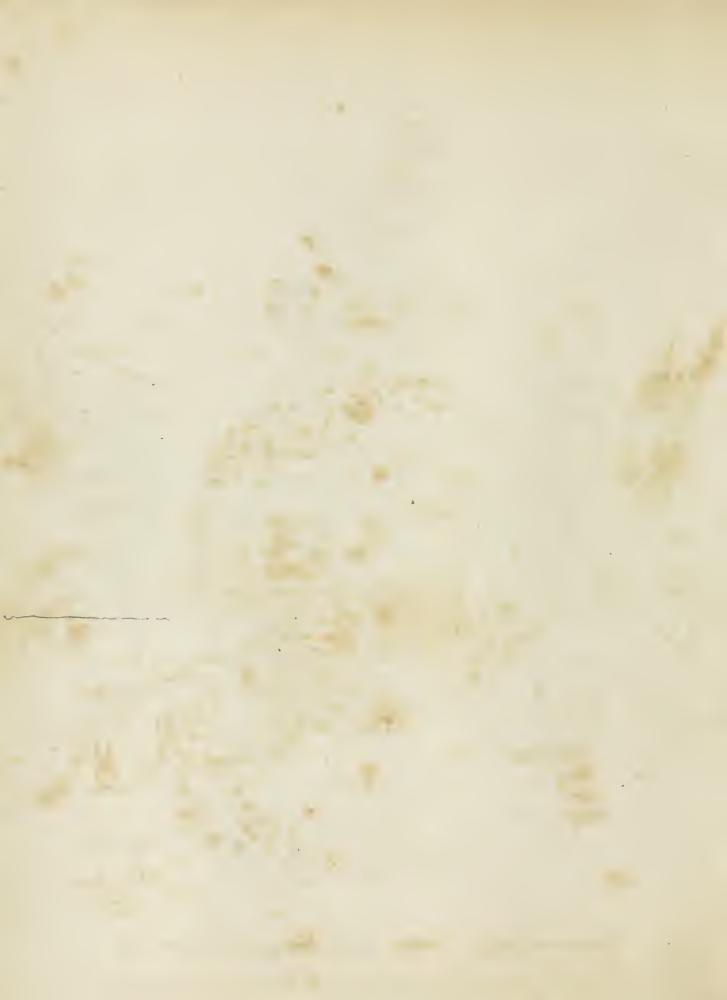
Come of this Green Gorge Sprace: Charles "Che to Marthe ought





Quartering's Crest and Supporters of JOHN first DUKE of MARLBOROUGH.

Published by Longman, thust Rees Orme & Brown, London, March 1818.



I came heither this day from Lov, and found yours of the 29 he free muchts ray that the earnly to be with you, and ItLink it is the kings intentions I should, come, however to make it secure, then you when this letter, which Joerine you and another goe as that I might have noe difficulty in show, It to the king, that you wint don't for the king serving as well as your own satisfaction, that he Till bring mee with from, I say all this because I know yo has a mond to have mee your some time after the kong, but of this you must take noe notice, for the king says nothing to mee of to the reason thy I wish to have you write your waywer to this letter such is I might shoe the king, is that, if you doe approve of my theups which I whale non tell you, it that I wond make vse of it to strengthen mee for therward were are more likely to be in confusion then any thing Use, for there is not application made here but for a new pert: and Jeven fefre for the Rong, and Krigdom rake Inish this may meet and made good what the King has done pursmant to their addresses, for the good of the Comon Cause, and to the end they might Ine soe, my spinion i. that they might the 30 A:1.

for the Negociations with be at an end, I mean the time prefixt in the Treaty with the Emporor and this state in which fort night I wond have them declare them relves soe Clearly, as that a boot that the french might be dishart ned which would make the whole Empire I actare in favour of the Comon Cause in order to this I roud have the bring year very plainly to them, and acquaint them with every thing he had done rence their last weeting, I mean the breaty noth Denmark, the Imperor, and Iweeden if nee can popully get one as also one with this State, which as yet fan not master enough of the Pertulars to request you arth, but you may be sure the King and observe the same method m that, is in this of the sm peror by doing nothing, nothwant communicating it to the Lords furtices, we and for any other breaty, Jan confedent there will be nothing sight till wee have been some fine m England, one thing more for hour lett you know that as to the venombrement which I take to be the most Substantiall part of the breaty Whe numbers the meror, I shall take care to have The numbers the meror, and the Intoh, that be obliged to provide, but as to what England are to furnish, that I win have the Part: Ic clar exhich I be before the 1 of Nov: for then the Convent con Denombrement . + Signid, when they have

approved of the breatys, and settled the Kenombremens I am not you enveryonable, as to think of washing Machamore White, for know malline will prevalle and the Partys will be anyry, but feart but hop that our freinds. will be soe hise as to let the 20 zee, that hill 4 tand by the King and doe their to opose the Exorbitant power of france, by They will growne enercese their party, and &. have more power with his Mely. now that There to to you that from nich Jmust bellyon, what Ithink is very evident, that if they whind not doe what Thank mentioned, by the 15 Nov: which is the time we are found with the Emperor, and we that the king should be Might to call a new Part: I think all England no no Plan them, or wee show be vndone; for in my poor opinion of the Part: done not come Rarlely into this burnes, the Emperor, and the dutch will be Myd to make their conditions with france, the Consegn ence of which Jneed not mention it Jam in the arong of this matter you will let mee know A, or how fure fam in the right, but what ever you think of it pray let notorly know as from mee any thing of this, volely it be 16. as ghave told you at the beginning of my letter

the last month, Ilid not much properly him on the person the last month, Ilid not much prefer him on the last month, Ilid not much prefer him on that perticular, as so the should be done, and for the alterations on that perticular, as so there to some from the other for the attendant on the other for the attendant on the other for the sould be done, and for the attendant in the two Comprisons he should meete to you of that when he came to England, on that I think fe it supposed in my minion it things your to him mind all will be done,

Letter from King William to the Earl of Marlborough

A Love of d Aouff 1700. Je he cron pajquilest before que se du ferre de beauvoup de hatvles pour vous ditre avez quelle Juprite Et Doudur jay afing lamont du Ducce flowfrer- for which ighthere herre hour May aftern Toute l'Appledere que jet ay le cour porte d'afin Le vous affeure qu'en celle orcafion et entout autre je ferestres alse de bons don het des Marques de Mon William &

Note from Queen Anne to the Dutchel's of Marlborough

Lyday morning

I am extream glad of Duke of Marl: is gon to my deare m's freeneau & I with this to before you would keep him with yer till you are easy about dear L' Blanford, Christ Jesus grant he may do well & preserve you & yours from all Lad accidents

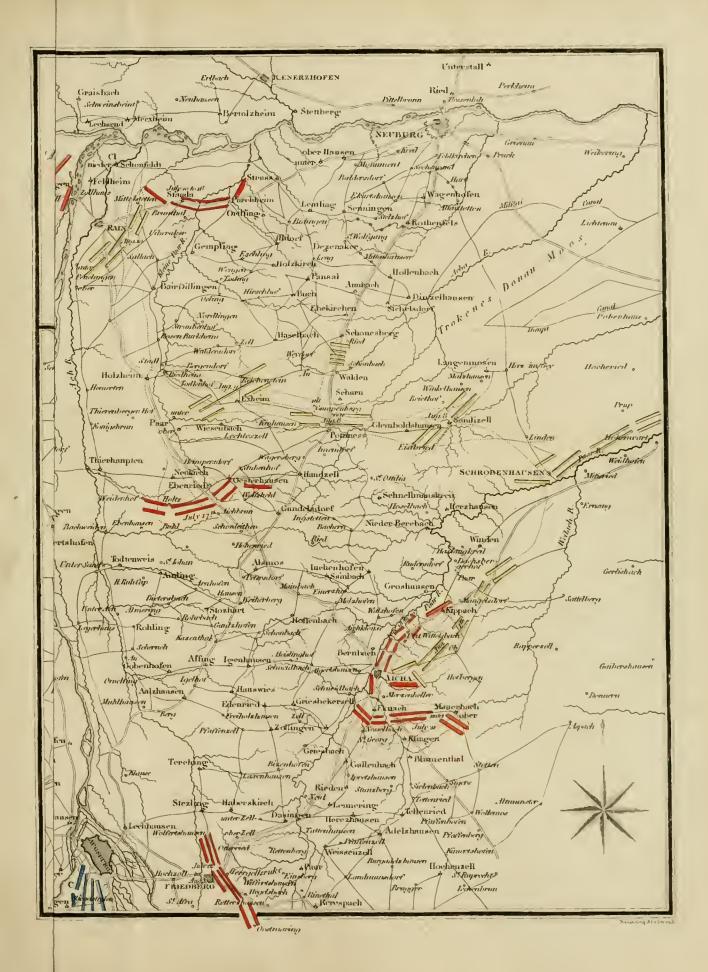
For the Butchesse of marlborough



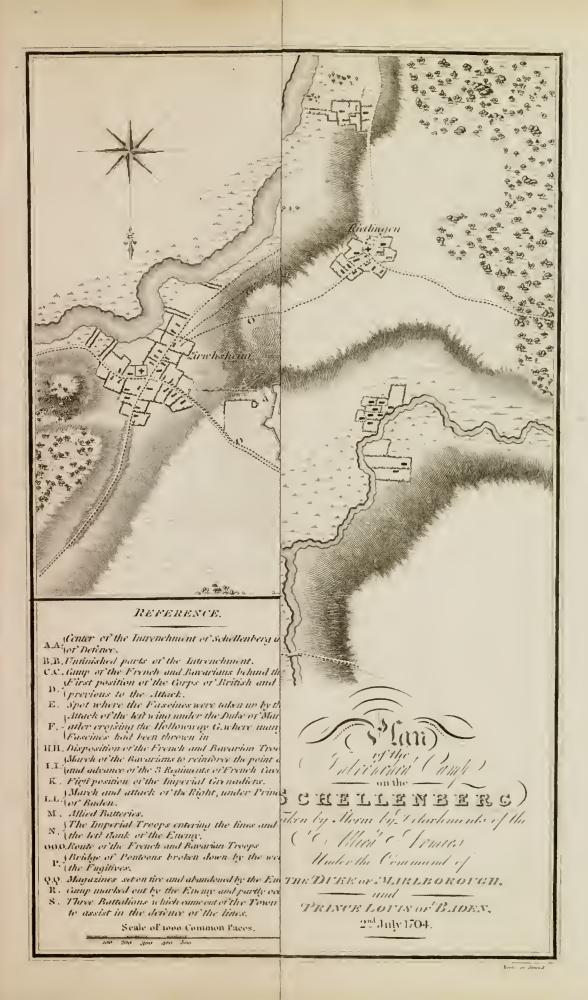














London Published March 1 1817 by Londman Bucet Rose Grove & River Cater Nactor Kon

#### ATLAS.

#### No. 8.

### References to the Plan of the Battle of Blenheim.

A. Position of the Allied Army on the 12th of August.

B. March in 9 columns towards the enemy.

C. Corps of the Duke of Marlhorough deployed in 4 lines.

D. Corps of Lord Cutts.

E. Corps of Eugene before his reserve had entered the line.

F. Allied Batteries.

G. First movement of Marlborough towards the Nebel.

H. March of the Brigades under Lord Cutts, and passage of the rivulet at the water-mills.
I. Spot where the first attacks were made, and where the different charges took place between the French Gens d'Armes and the 5 Squadrons of British.

K. French and Bavarian Camp.

L. Order of Battle of the French, at the beginning of the Engagement.

- M. Part of the Centre of Infantry under General Churchill, who first passed the Nebel, and took post behind a Hedge.
- N. The Cavalry, while advancing to occupy the ground, charged by the first line of the enemy, and partly repulsed behind the Infantry.

O. Troops in columns endeavouring to pass at the same moment.

- P. Bothmar's Brigade of Dragoons, which charged the right flank of the Enemy's Horse, and in conjunction with the fire of the Infantry, first checked and then drove back the hostile Cavalry behind the Meulweyer.
- Q. March in close order of the Allies, and halt, with the left between the Nebel and Menlweyer, the Brigade of Ross thrown back, while the Infantry entered into the first line; the Centre and Right of the French rallied, General Churchill's Infantry forming, and the 3 Battalions of Hanoverians engaged with the Brigade of Robec.

R. Attack of the French Infantry upon the Division of Prince Holstein Beck.

- 8. Movement of the Brigade of Bernsdorff, and Charges of Marsin's right against the Danes and Hanoverians.
- T. Direction of the Allied Line, after the great charges, which broke the Centre of the French.
   U. The Cavalry of Marshal Tallard and part of Marsin's, endeavouring to rally in line behind the Tents.

V. The remainder of Marsin's right falling back behind Oberglaugh.

- W. Last charge of the Allied left Corps, driving the Enemy partly into the Danube, and partly towards Deissenhofen.
- X. French Gens d'Armes, &c. rescued by the movements of the Brigade of Grignan, which obliged the Dragoons of Bothmar to retire.

a a. First attack of Prince Eugene.

b.b. The Bavarian Horse repulsing the Charge, and a part taking the Infantry in Flank.

e.c. Second attack of Eugene's cavalry.

- d.d. The Imperial Cavalry driven back to the Nebel the third time.e.e. March and attacks of the Prussian and Danish Infantry.
- f. f. Retreat of the Elector and Marsin, after setting fire to Lutzingen and Oberglaugh.

g.g. Charge of the Imperial Cavalry upon the last Battalion of Bavarians.

h.h. March of General Churchill to invest Blenheim.

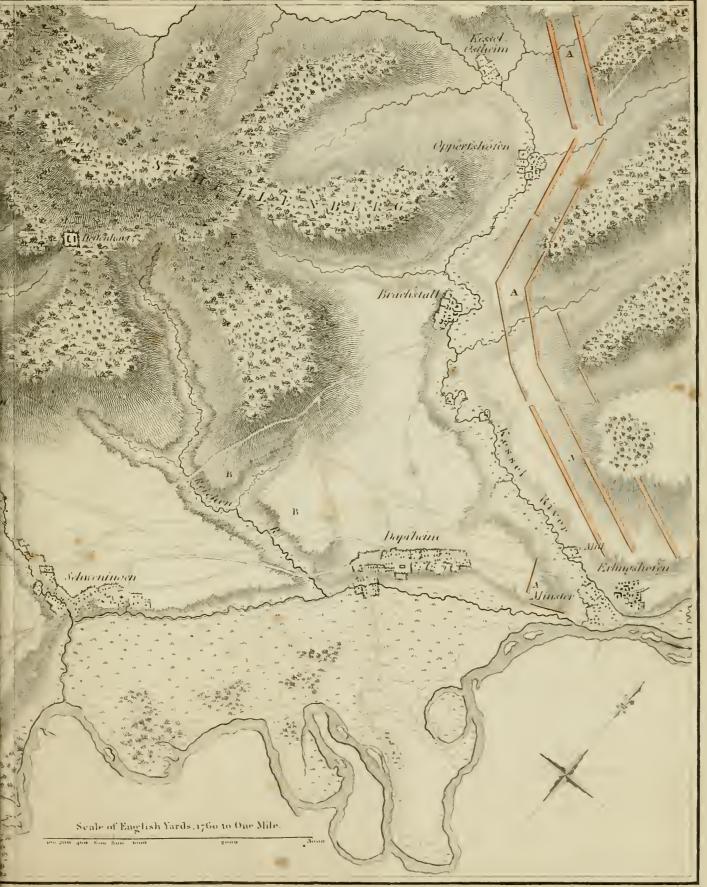
i. i. Dispositions to surround the village.

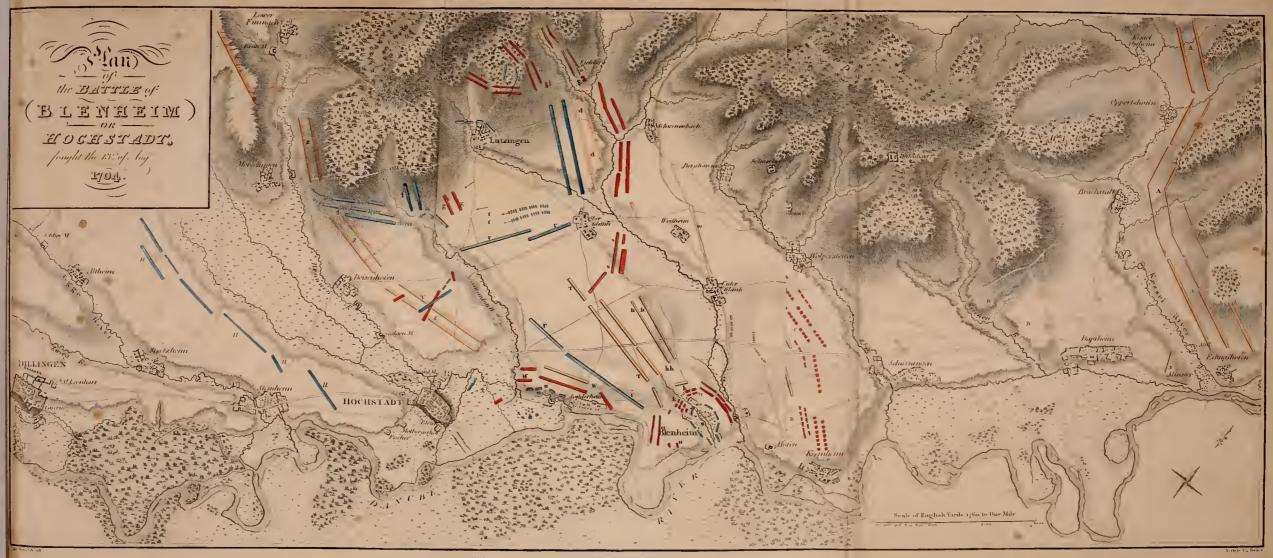
k.k. Attacks of Lord Orkney and General Ingolsby repulsed.

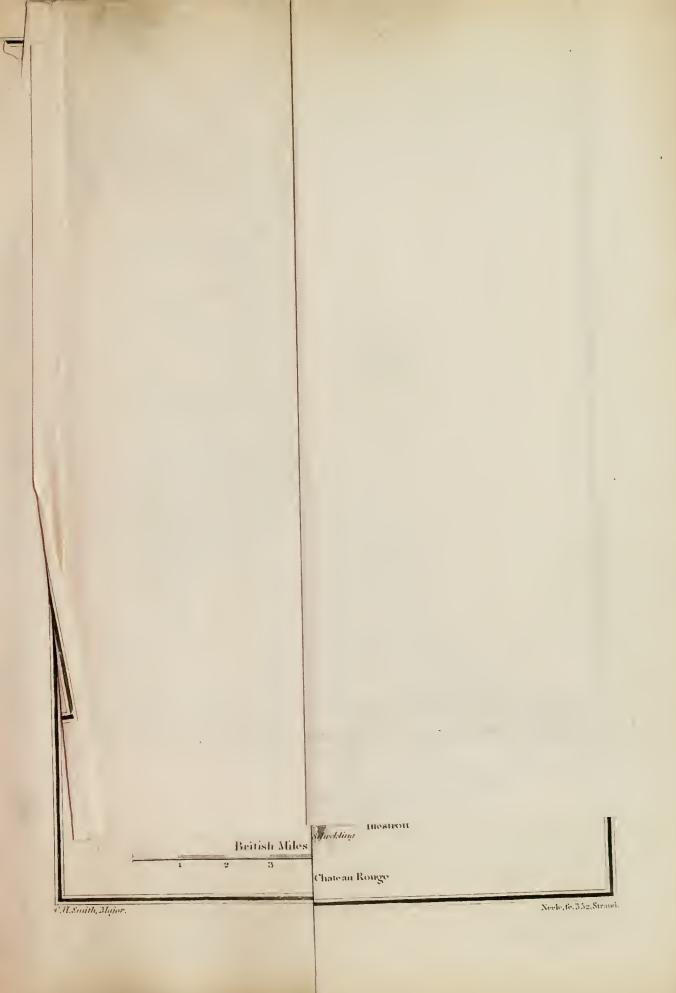
1. 1. Last position of the Elector and Marsin.

Y. Last charge of General Hompesch.Z. Position of the Allies the evening of the Battle.

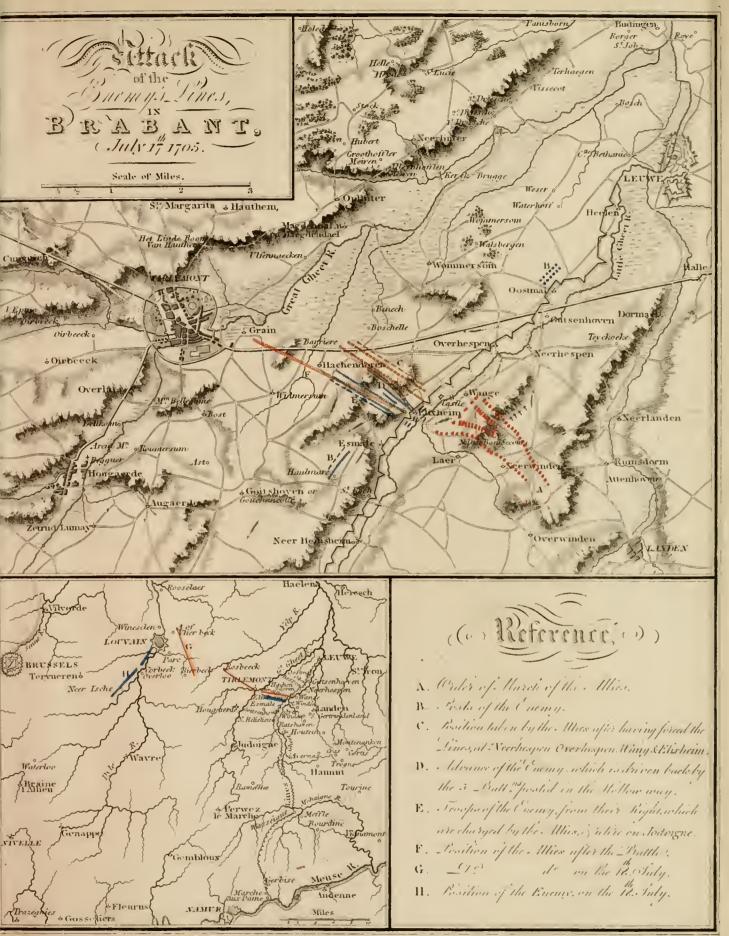














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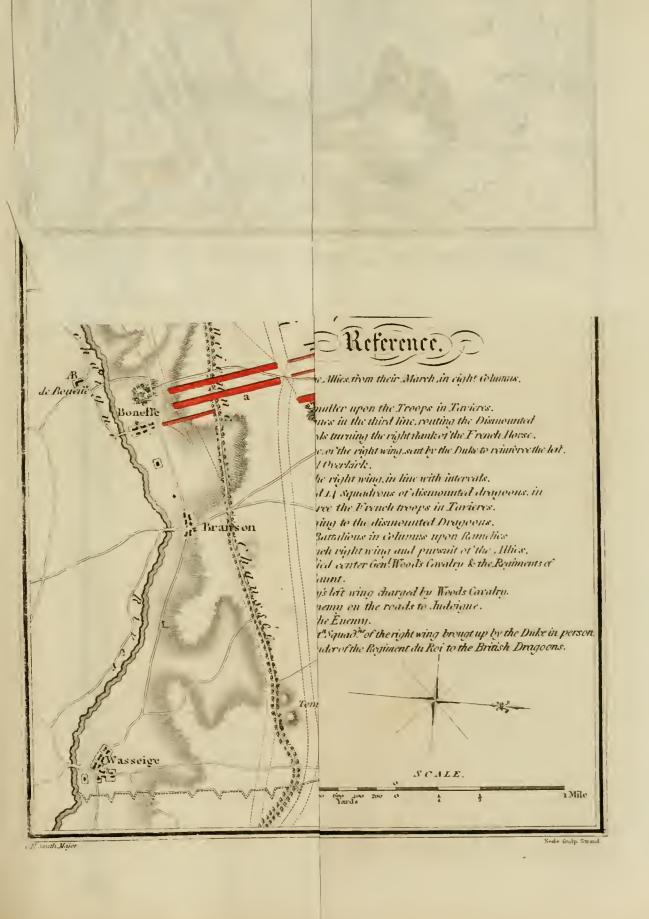


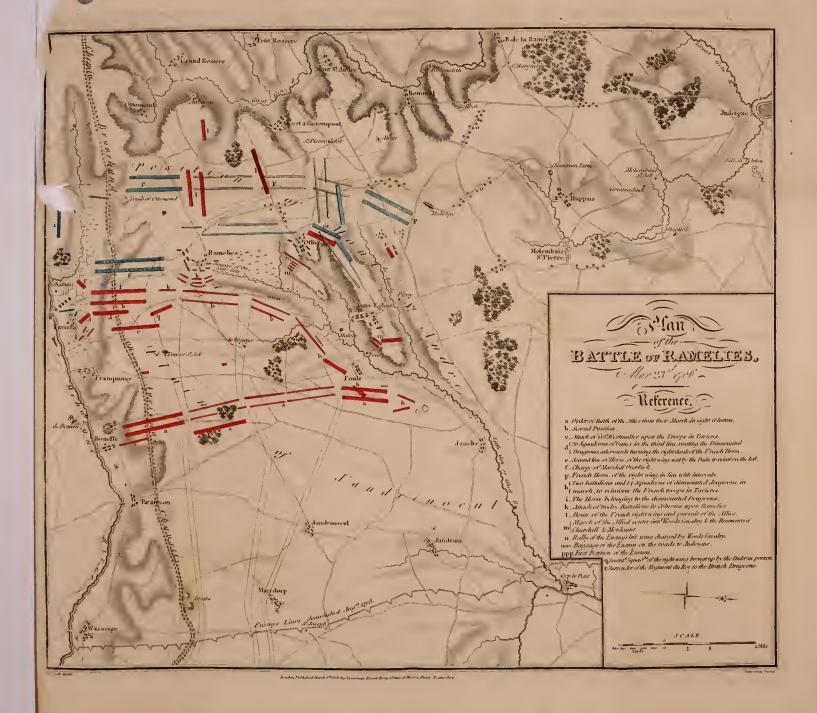




Arms of the DUKE of Marlborough os Registered at Mindelheim

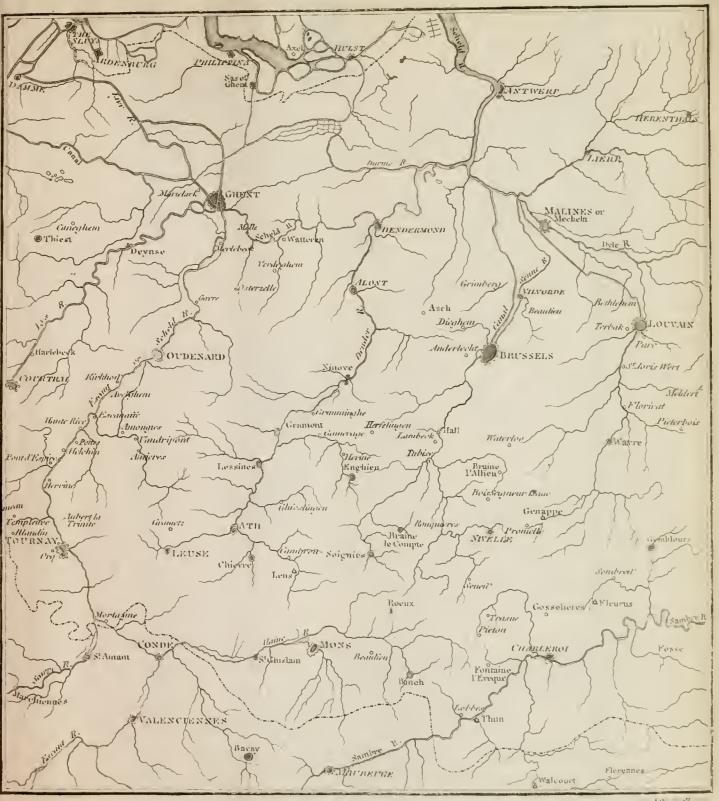






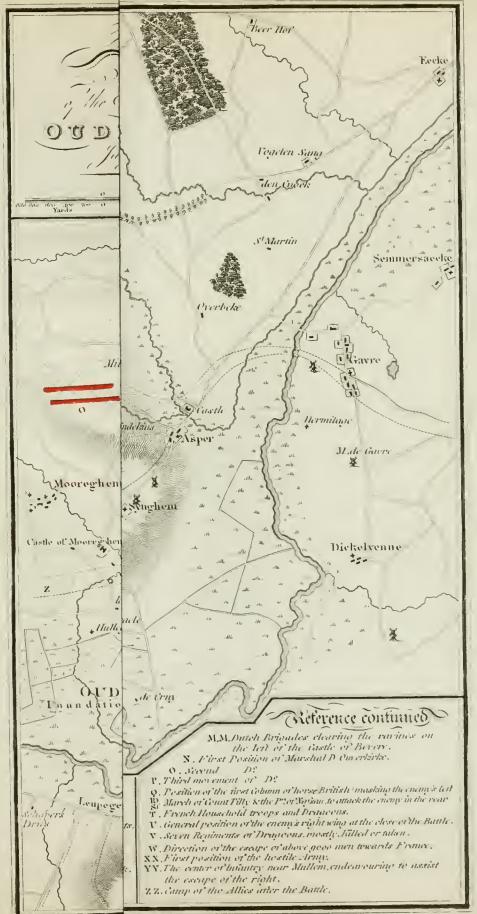


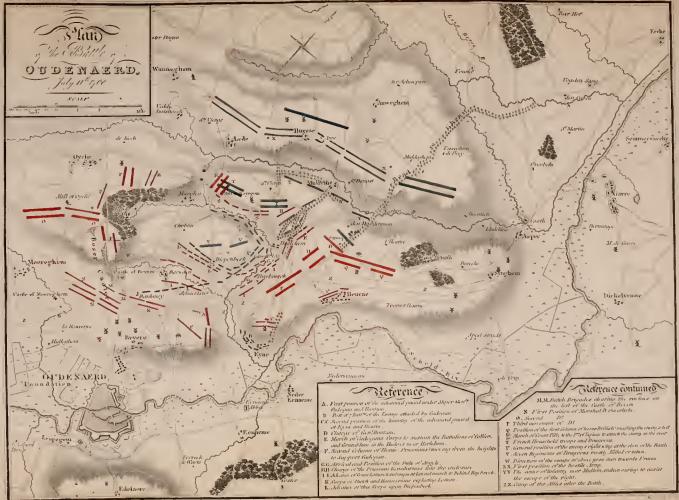
### Outline. Hup of the CAMPAIGNS of 1707, and part of 1708.



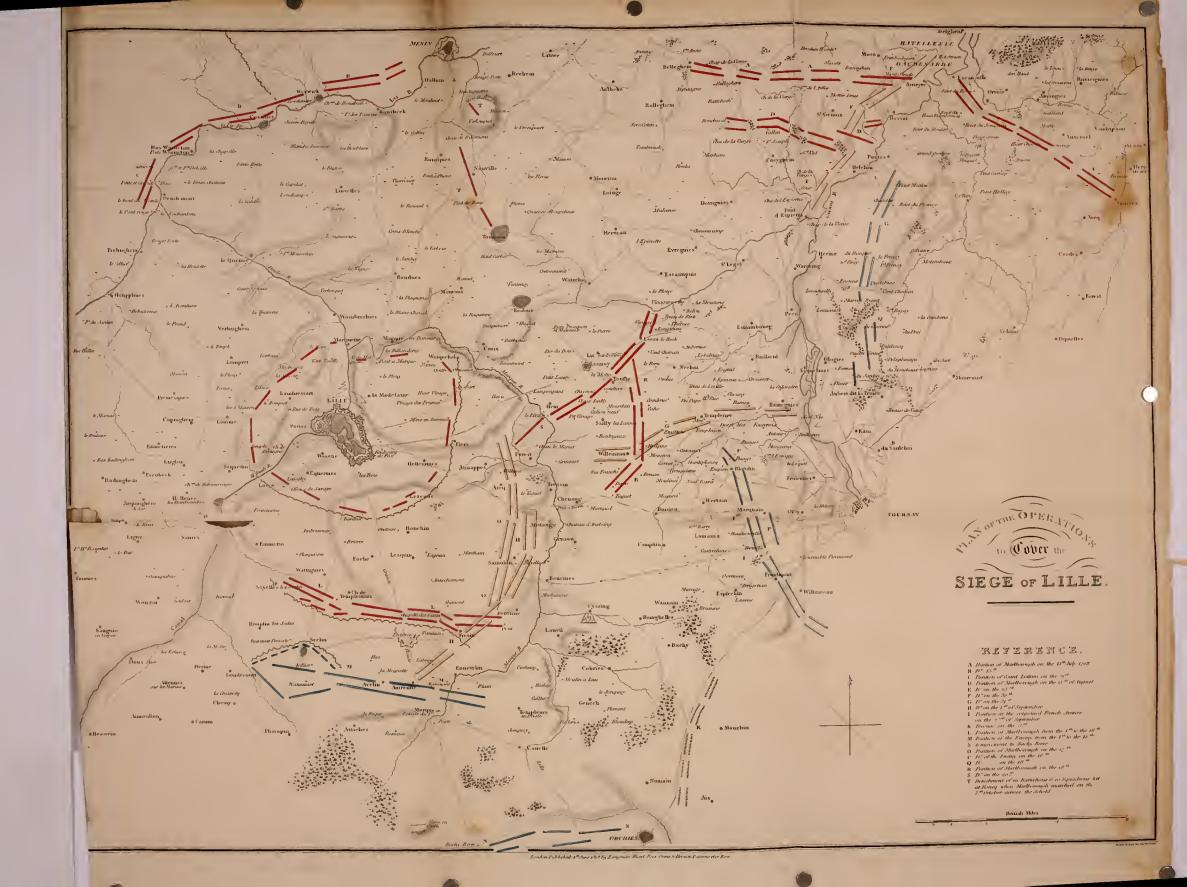
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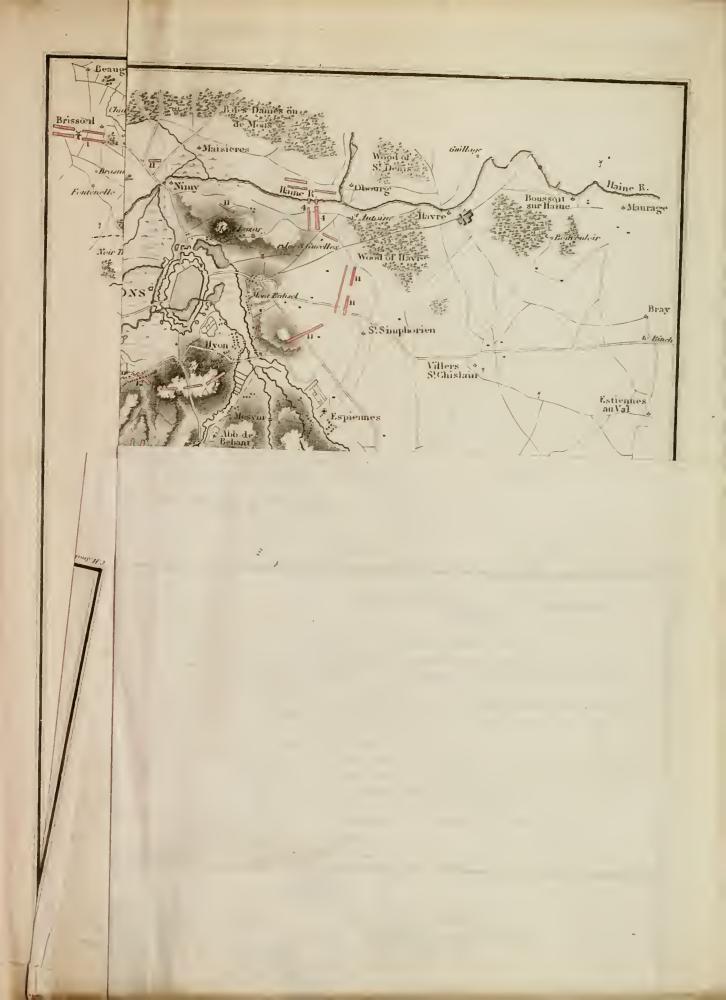


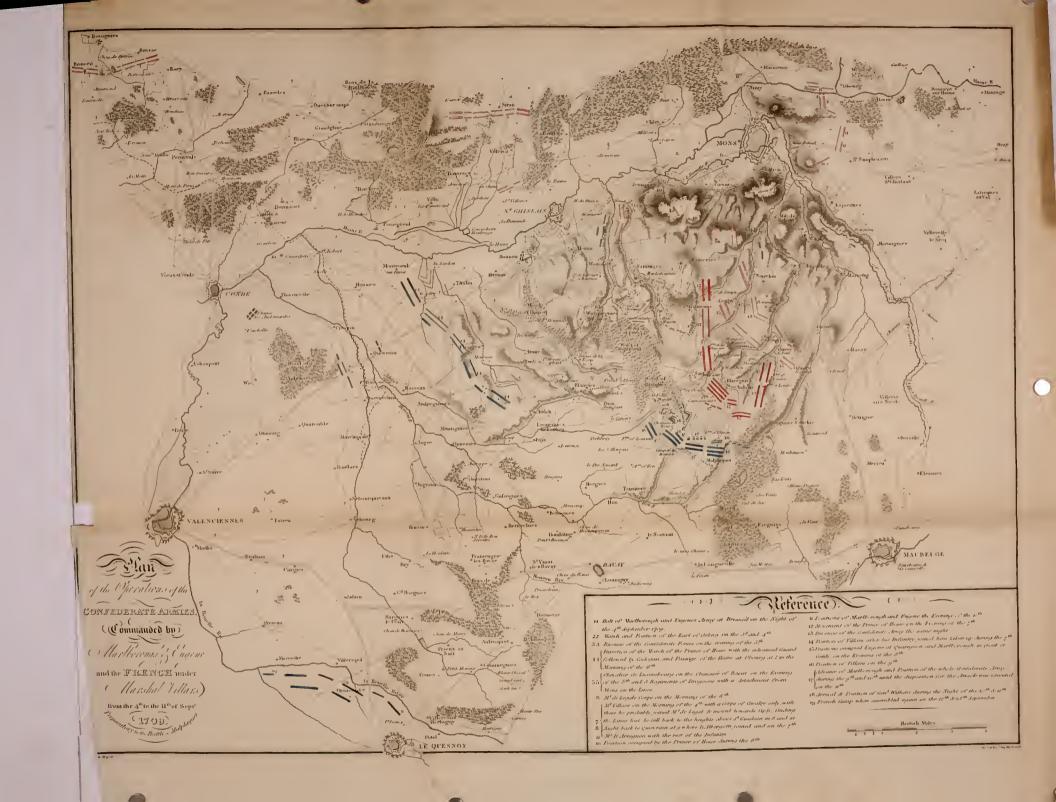












#### ATLAS.

#### No. 21.

#### References to the Plan of the Battle of Malplaquet.

- AA The bivouac of the confederate army, posted in order of battle two days and nights before the action.
- BB The enemy's infantry behind their intrenchments.
- C C Their cavalry in several lines.
  - D Attack of 40 battalions of Eugene's army under the immediate command of Baron Schulemburg, upon the left flank of the wood of Taisniere, penetrating to r.
  - E Forty pieces of British artillery and four mortars, directed against the wood, and afterwards moved to ruin the redans at b, and facilitate the advance of the infantry and cavalry.
  - F Dutch batteries.
  - G Nineteen hundred men, from the blockade of Mons, commanded by Brigadier Gauvain, to turn the morass.
  - H Twenty-two battalions, led on by Count Lottum, attacking the other flank of the angle, in the wood of Taisniere.
  - I First movement of the British and Prussian horse from their bivouac.
  - K Fifteen battalions under the Earl of Orkney, advancing gradually as the attacks on the right gained ground, and ultimately forcing the redans in their front.
  - L Thirty squadrons of Prince D'Auvergne, who first entered the intrenchment, and withstood the first charges of the French cavalry at d; they had originally formed behind the woods of Tiry, at c c.
  - M Second movement of British and Prussian horse, hastening to sustain D'Auvergne.
    N First movement of the Imperial cavalry, at the time the infantry began the attack.
  - O Ninetcen battalions and ten squadrons, who arrived from Tournay, commanded by General Withers, and having passed round and through the woods, attacked the enemy's extreme left in the hedges of La Folie, with fifteen battalions.
  - P The other four battalions and ten squadrons, posted in reserve. Q Second advance of the Imperial cavalry to pass the redans.
  - R General Hamilton's attack with four battalions, including the Dutch Highland brigade.
  - S Spaar and Oxenstiern's attack with the Dutch guards, &c. forming 9 battalions, against the point T: this corps was led by the Prince of Orange in person.
  - U General Dohna with six battalions attacking the battery V.
  - W General Welderen with four battalions directed against the point X.
  - Y General Pallant's division of seven battalions, superintended by General Fagel, attacking Z
     Twenty-one squadrons under the Prince of Hesse, sustaining the Dutch: the remainder of his horse remaining in reserve at q.
  - e Lord Orkney in possession of the redans, extending his right to Lottum's left at f.
  - q Last advance, and cross fires of the British artillery.
  - h Attack of Rantzau, followed by the cavalry of Prince Hesse at k
  - m French batteries.
  - n Bivouac after the battle.

. 3 Stair dragoons

2 Lumley horse

bat. Preston

Schwerin

Pendergras

. 4 Bothmar dragoons

. 2 batts. English guards

North and Grey

2 Ross ditto

2 Cadogan

**Palms** 

Wood

Reeke

3 Est ditto

2 Fiskepel 2 Schulemburg Leib Hanover 3 Haen, dragoons I Bulan ditto

Royals

Royal

Sabine

Orrery

Argyle

Temple

Godfrey

Primrose

1 Ingolsby

Evans

Webb

1 Lallo

Meredith

2 Vogt 2 St. Laurent 2 Pens 2 Rhede

2 Schomberg

# ARMY OF THE DUKE OF MARLBOROUGH.

## ... :-

Marshal Count Tilly, commander-in-chief of the Dutch forces.

Generals.—The Prince of Hesse Cassel, the Prince of Orange, Bulow.

Licut. Generals.—Dopff, Oyen, Vittinghoff, Prince William of Hesse, Erbach, Hompesch, Heyden, Murray, Welderen, Spaar, Pallant, Rantzan, Webb, Argyle, Withers, Orkney, Schulemburg, Wood, Cadogan, Ross, Lumley.

Orkney, Schulemburg, Wood, Cadogan, Ross, Lumley.

O Manrice Du Portal. Grovestein, Wassenaar, Keppel, Vegelin, Ammama, Hamilton, North and Grey, Bothmar,

Major Generals.—Bauditz, Posaem, Rechteren, Schmettau, C. Maurice, Du Portal,

· Centre. Cambrie

Gauvain . 1

Sybourg

Kullum

Haen

Pens

Lallo

Cavalry of the Right.

Goor Malfyl Dieffenbruck Belling 1 Gauvain

Stalmeister I Rantzau . 2 Orangnien Zoutland

Berkhoffer 2 Stuzler Vandenbeck Lapadis . Huffel Vegelin

Mulsburg . I Rechteren Fournier Wallon Hurler. . 1 Dohna

1 Berkhoffer . 1 Tullibardine Donglas 1 Hepburn

Steinealfels 3 Gardes bleu Holl.

. 4 Vandernot dragoons Linden Bentheim . 2 Opdam 2 Dompré

1 Oyen . 2 Grovenstein Fabrice 2 Wurtemberg 2 La Lecq

Rechteren 2 Erbach 2 Oostfriesland 2 Gardes bleu Holl.

1 Gardes du corps Holl. 4 Albemarle carab Masbach . 4 Schmettau dragoons 5 Gardesdragoons Holl.

Cavalry. First line . . 78 squadrons Second line 67 ditto

Savalry of the Left

41 battalions 36 ditto 4 hattalions separate

81

Infantry.

Hackeborn . I Leib dragoons 4 Sarsfeld ditto 3 Auspach ditto Cavalry of the Right 5 Dorffling ditto Duportal . I Gens d'Armes 3 Leib regt. Pruss. 3 Pr. Philip 2 Crown P. von Pruss. 3 Wartensleben Spaar 3 Schlippenbach 3 Duportal 1 Heyde

2 Catt

, 1 batt. Gard Pruss. Gren. Bozk. 2 Guards 3 Crown P. of Pruss.

Du Troussel 2 Prince Albert 2 Lottum Alt Dohna Croon Young Dohna Tenhof

Prince Hered, de Hesse Grumbkow. 1

Anhalt Zerbst Du Troussel

Du Bruhl . 1 Du Bruhl Zecklenburg Les Cour Du Lar Cozeritz

Rantzau Welderen Hompesch Yvoy Heukelom

Major Generals.—Prince Saxe Hildburghausen, Ech, Bresowitz, Steckemburg, Prince Wurtemberg, Cravlinge, Elst, Nassau Woudenburg, Ivoy, Ranch, Ivor, Domitingen.

La Lecq, D'Auvergne, Athlene, Oostvrien, Oxenstiern, Dohua, Colliard, Lauder, Week, Vink, Natzmer.

-Lord Albemarle, Baron Fagel, Count Lottum.

Generals.

Lieutenant Generals. - Dompré, Homburg,

Cavalry of the Left.

SECOND LINE

Rechteren . 1 Heyden

I Pallant

Nassau Wondenburg . 2 Mey Welderen . 2 Schmitz Keppel Oxenstiern

Cronstrom . 2 Medrael

Linden . . . 3 Bauditz dragoons Loshausen . 2 Hesse Homburg 2 Saxe Hildburgh 2 Rechteren

2 Hunnerbein 2 Sgravenmoor Glinstra. 2 Ginkel 2 Glinstra

2 Briselwitz Voorst . 2 Chandos 2 Baldwyn

Wittenherst 2 Athlone Gardes du corps Orange Waleff . . 4 Dopf. dragoons

· Several of the Generals in this order of battle were absent.

145

	P. Lobkowitz. Cavalry of the Right.	Imp 6 sq. Colonitz Huss. 4 Spleny Huss. 6 Telk ditto. 6 Palfy 6 Mercy Span 2 Westerlo Palat 3 Vehlen dragoons 2 Leib regt. 3 Witgenstein	Imperial 6 Reyssing dragroons 6 Falkenstein ditto Wurtemberg 4 Helmstadt ditto Palatin 3 Hatzfeld 3 Tenniger carab.
ARMY OF PRINCE EUGENE.	FIRST LINE.  Generals.—Baron Schulemburg, Count de Vehlen.  Lieutemant Generals.—Rantzau, Wackerbach, Harach, Reysing.  Major Generals.—Milckau, P. Weissenfels, Swartzel, Sacken, Zobel, Ammama, Vanderbeck, Feehenbach, Altheim, P. Lobkowitz.  Cavalry of Centre.	Imp 2 Thungen batt. 2 Baden Munster 1 Elberfeld 1 Lemsberg 1 Düren Wolfenbuttle 1 Pr. Her. of Wolfenbutt 1 Beveren Anspach 1 Castel 1 Jabanach Mecklenberg 1 Floor Holstein 1 Hemelis 1 Jobrokofsky Walloons . 1 Delsuperche 1 Carls Palatin 2 Gren. Gards Palat. 1 Lubeck 1 Fredenberg 1 Iselbach Hesse . 1 Gren. Gardes Hessoi 1 Pr. Hered. de Hesse 1 Baumbach 1 Wilkins Saxon . 1 Wackerbach 1 Ogilvy 2 Gardes Saxonnes Danes 1 Schwartzel 1 Donop 1 Boisset 1 Pless 1 Gardes Danoises	Junperial . 2 Faygenbach 1 Dahlberg 1 Deaston 2 Gard Gren. Wurt. 2 Hermans 2 Steinfels Palatin 2 Saxe Meiningen 1 Sulzbach 1 Dillenburg Hesse 1 Spiegel 1 Exter 1 Stuckerad
	Major Generals.— Cavalry of the Left,	Saxon 4 Leib regt. Saxons 4 Winkel Hesse 2 Leib regt. Hesse 2 Weissenfels 4 Pr. Her, de Hesse Cass 1 Burckdorff Danes 2 Devitz 2 Rantzau 2 Leib. reg. Danes 3 Wurtemberg Ocls	Danes 4 Milkou dragoons Hesse 2 Spiegel 2 Boineburg 4 Aurochs Danes 1 Cheuse 2 Wurtemberg 2 Schmettau 2 Jahl 2 Wurtemberg Oels drag.
Fore	First line Second line . es of Marlborough	110	First line 34 battalions. Second line 25  Forces of Marlborough . 81

